

S2S4E

Climate Services
for Clean Energy

Making S2S data actionable

The visualisation challenge

Isadora Ch. Jiménez (Barcelona Supercomputing Center)

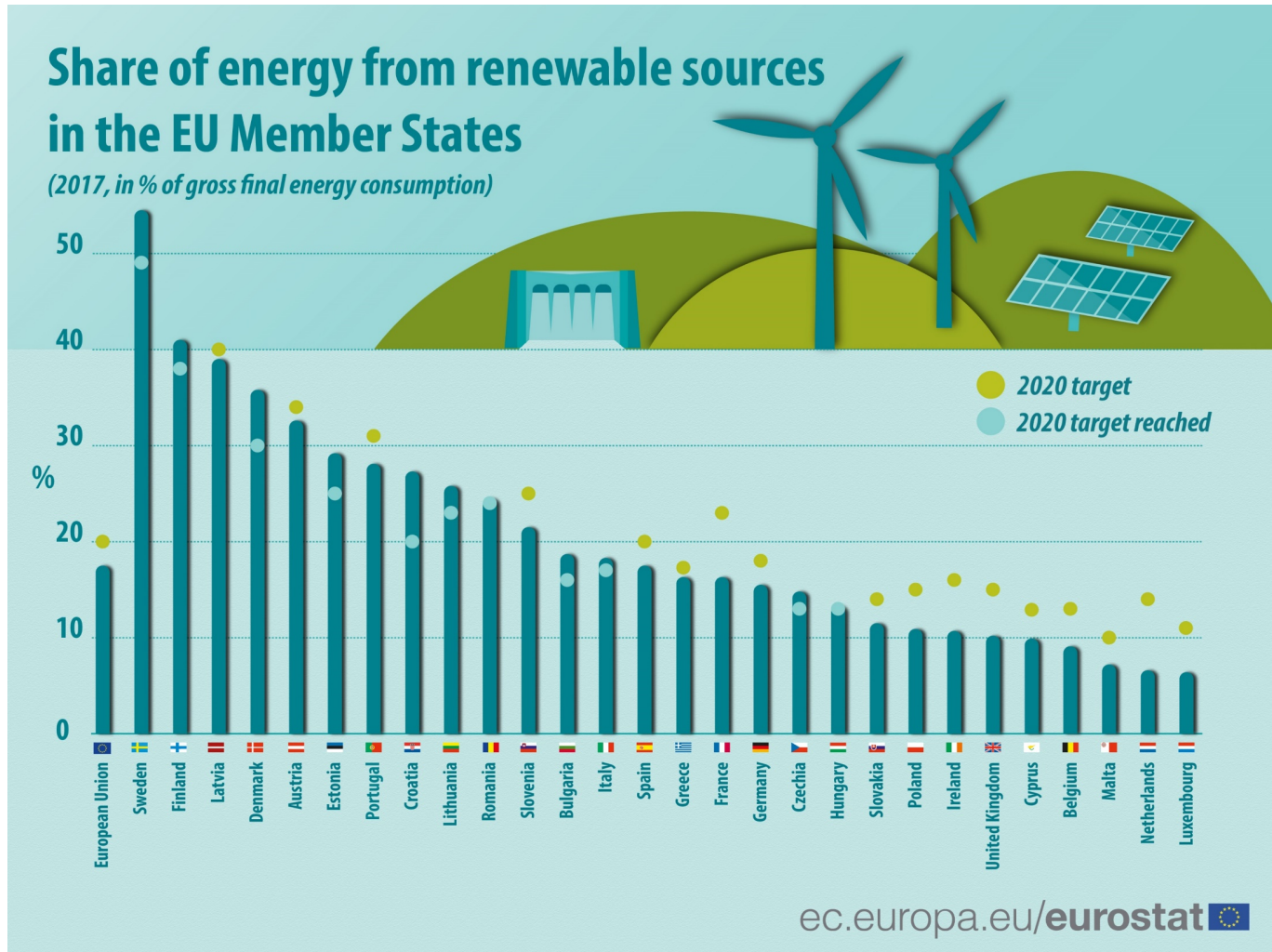
and I Vigo, A Soret, J Cannata, A Manrique-Suñén, L I Lledó, V Torralba, N Cortesi, L I Palma, N González-Reviriego and F J Doblas-Reyes



*This project has received funding from the Horizon 2020 programme under grant agreement n°776787.
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S2S4E project context

Increasing renewable energy use



BUT

**integrating renewable
energy is challenging**

A nighttime photograph of a city skyline, likely New York City, with the Empire State Building prominently illuminated in white. The sky is dark and cloudy, and the foreground is mostly in shadow.

Production and demand balance

Like 15M

Thursday, Aug 30th 2018 1PM 25°C 4PM 26°C 5-Day Forecast

MailOnline

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Britain's turbines are producing 40% less energy as wind 'disappears' for six weeks across the UK causing record low electricity production

- Britain got 15 per cent of its power from wind last year — twice as much as coal
- Since the start of June, wind farms have been producing almost no electricity
- The wind drought has seen July 2018 be 40% less productive than July 2017
- ... by 10% to help cover the

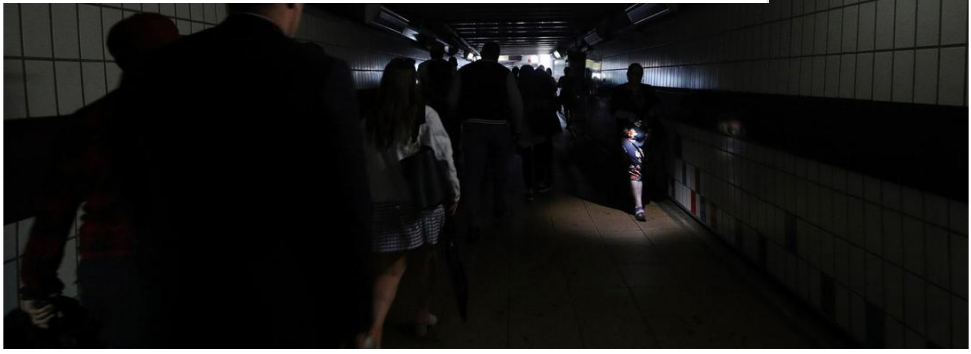


This is MONEY.co.uk

FINANCIAL WEBSITE OF THE YEAR

Money Home | Markets | Saving & banking | Investing | Bills | Cars | Holidays | Cards & loans | Pensions | Mort

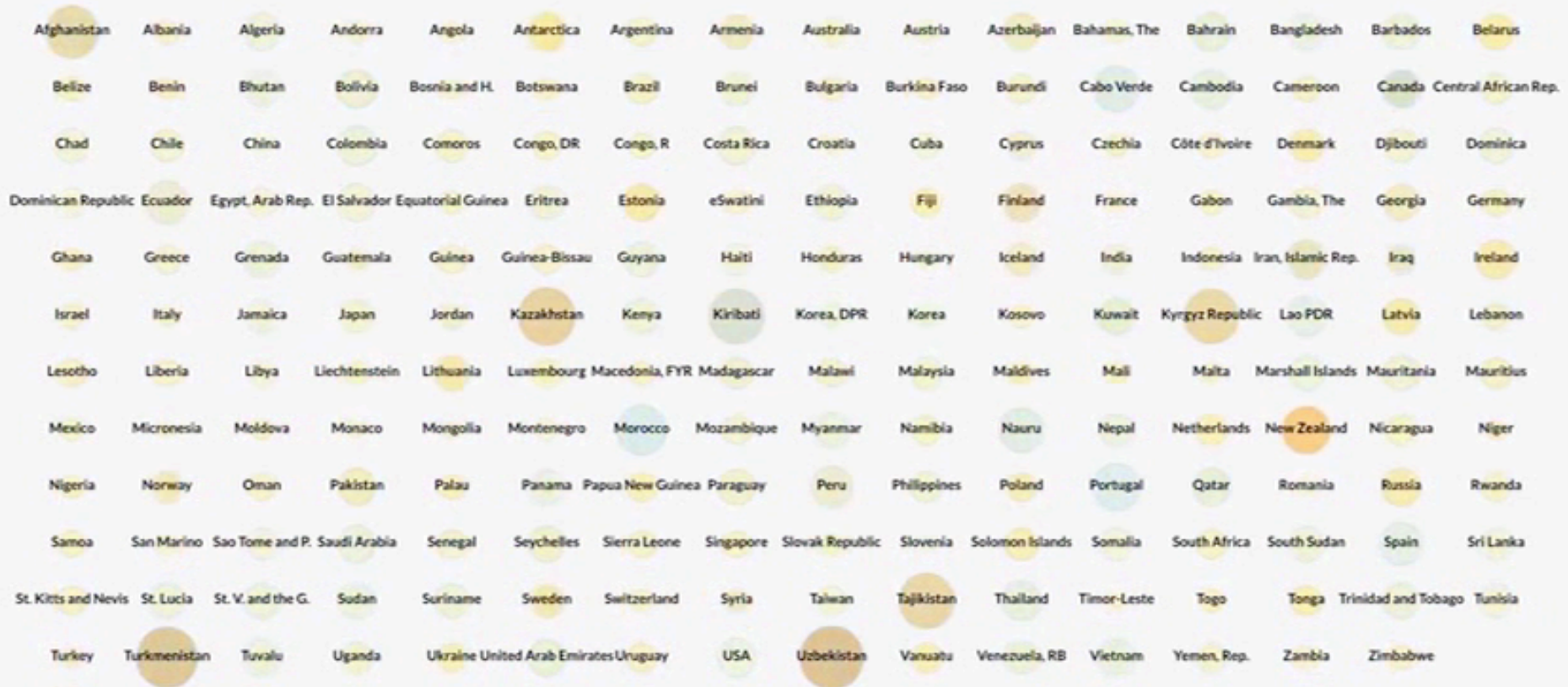
Renewable energy is a blackout risk, warns National Grid after chaos during biggest outage in a decade



... what about climate variability?

Temperature Anomalies by Country Years 1880 - 2017

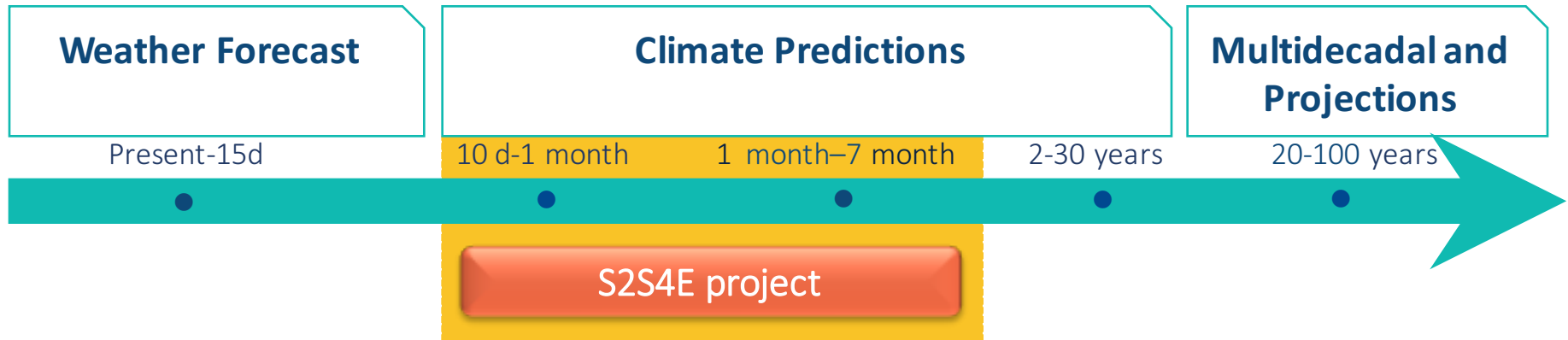
1971



Data Source:
NASA GISS, GISTEMP Land-Ocean Temperature Index (LOTI), ERSSTv5, 1200km smoothing
<https://data.giss.nasa.gov/gistemp/>
Average of monthly temperature anomalies. GISTEMP base period 1951-1980.

Video license: CC-BY-4.0
Antti Lipponen (@anttilip)

Link: <https://youtu.be/PhbdyNnUliM>



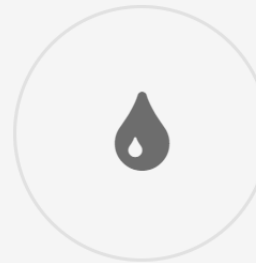
WIND POWER

Wind speed and capacity factor predictions



SOLAR POWER

Solar radiation and capacity factor predictions



HYDROPOWER

Prediction and changes in inflow predictions



ENERGY DEMAND

Temperature and consumption rates predictions

Predictability weeks to months ahead

How can we predict climate for the coming season if we cannot predict the weather next week? **Slow components** (sea surface temperature, soil moisture, etc.) force the atmosphere.

OCEAN CIRCULATION



SOIL MOISTURE



SNOW COVER



ATMOSPHERE

SEA ICE EXTENT



Research & Innovation

Research

- Assess available datasets of reanalysis
- Climate drivers of energy indicators
- Performance assessment of s2s forecasts systems
- Evaluation of case studies
- Weather regimes
- Conditional predictability

Research & Innovation

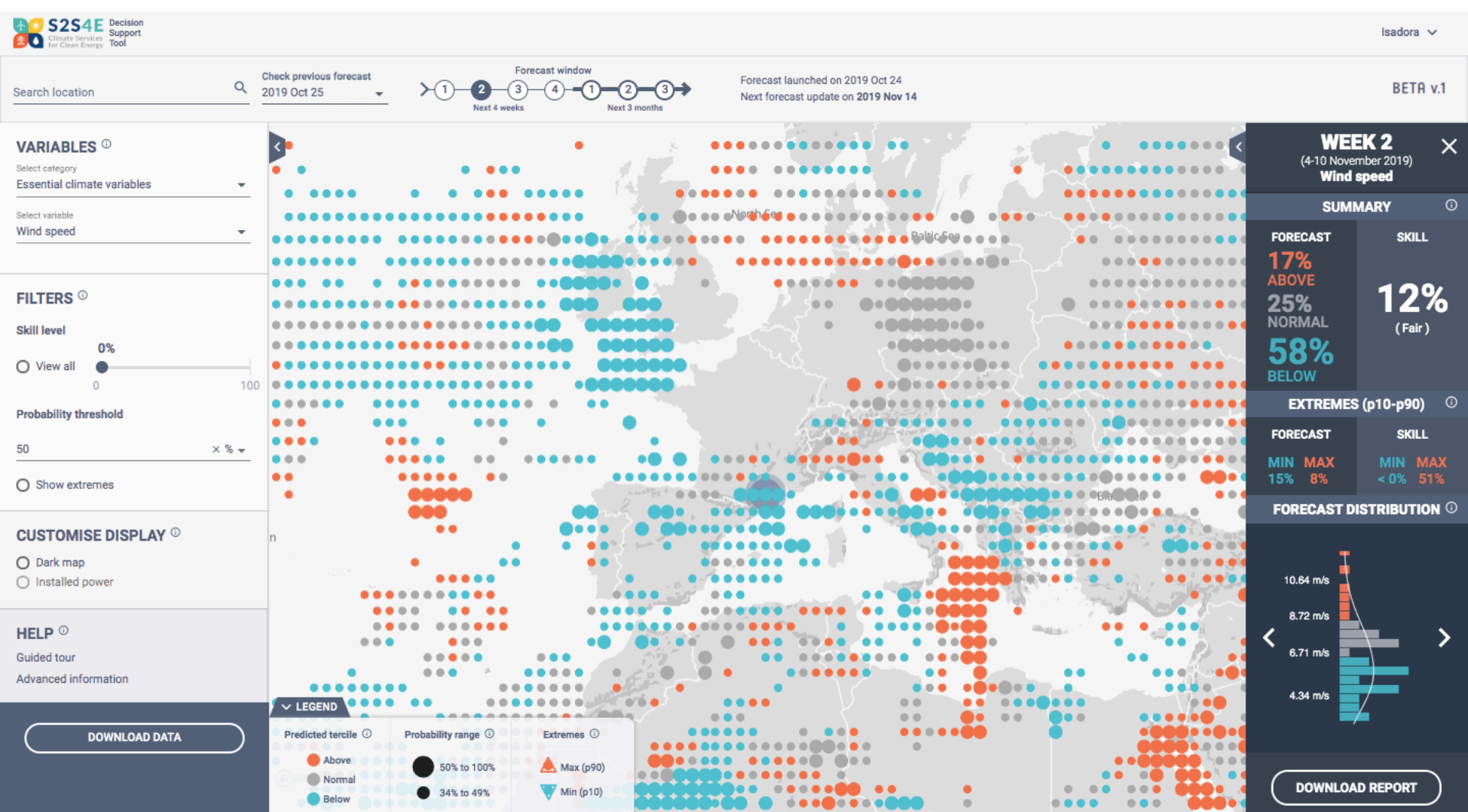
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**PROVIDE AN OPERATIONAL
DECISION SUPPORT TOOL**

DST

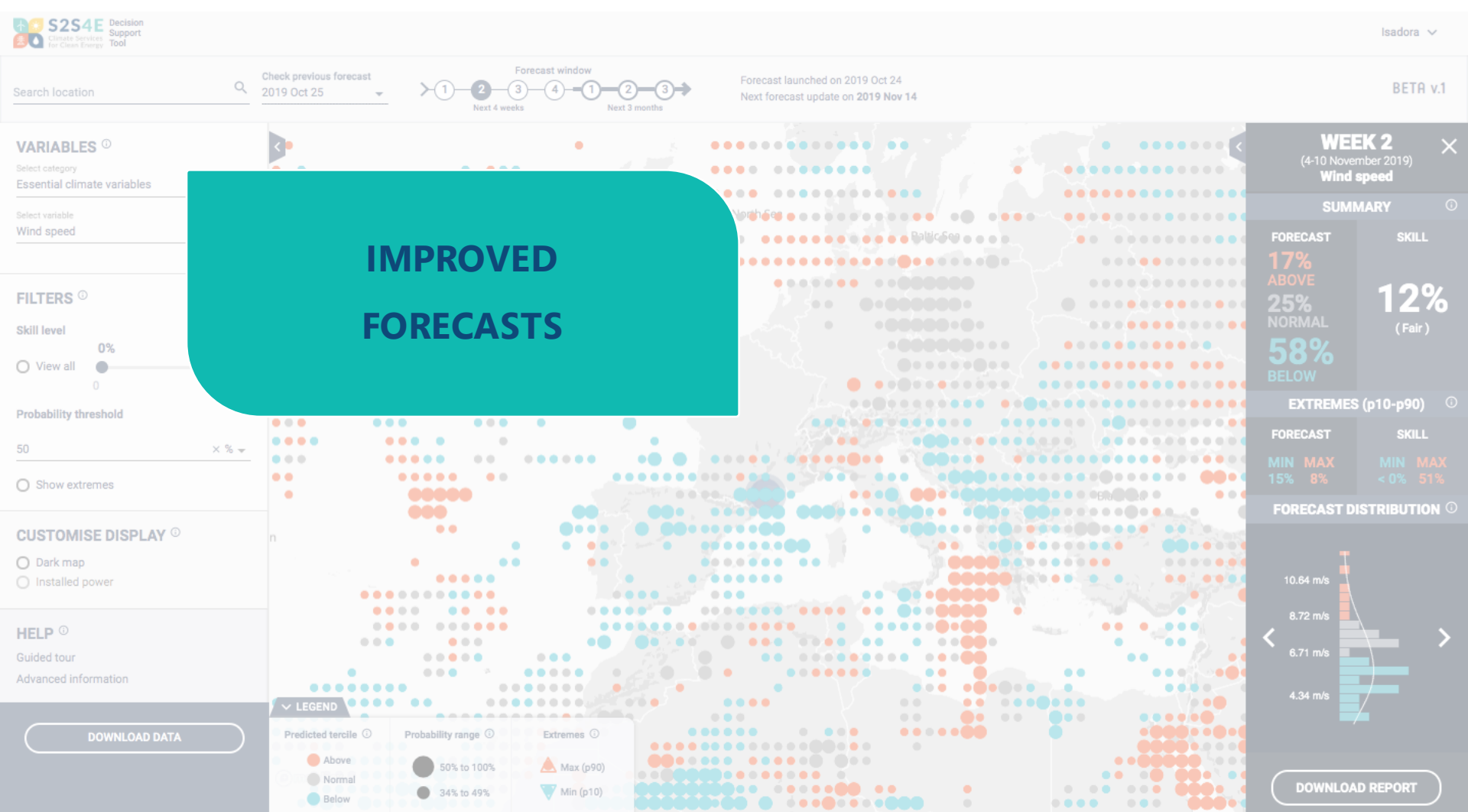
**... WITH TECHNOLOGY
READINESS LEVEL 7 (TRL 7)**

Decision Support Tool



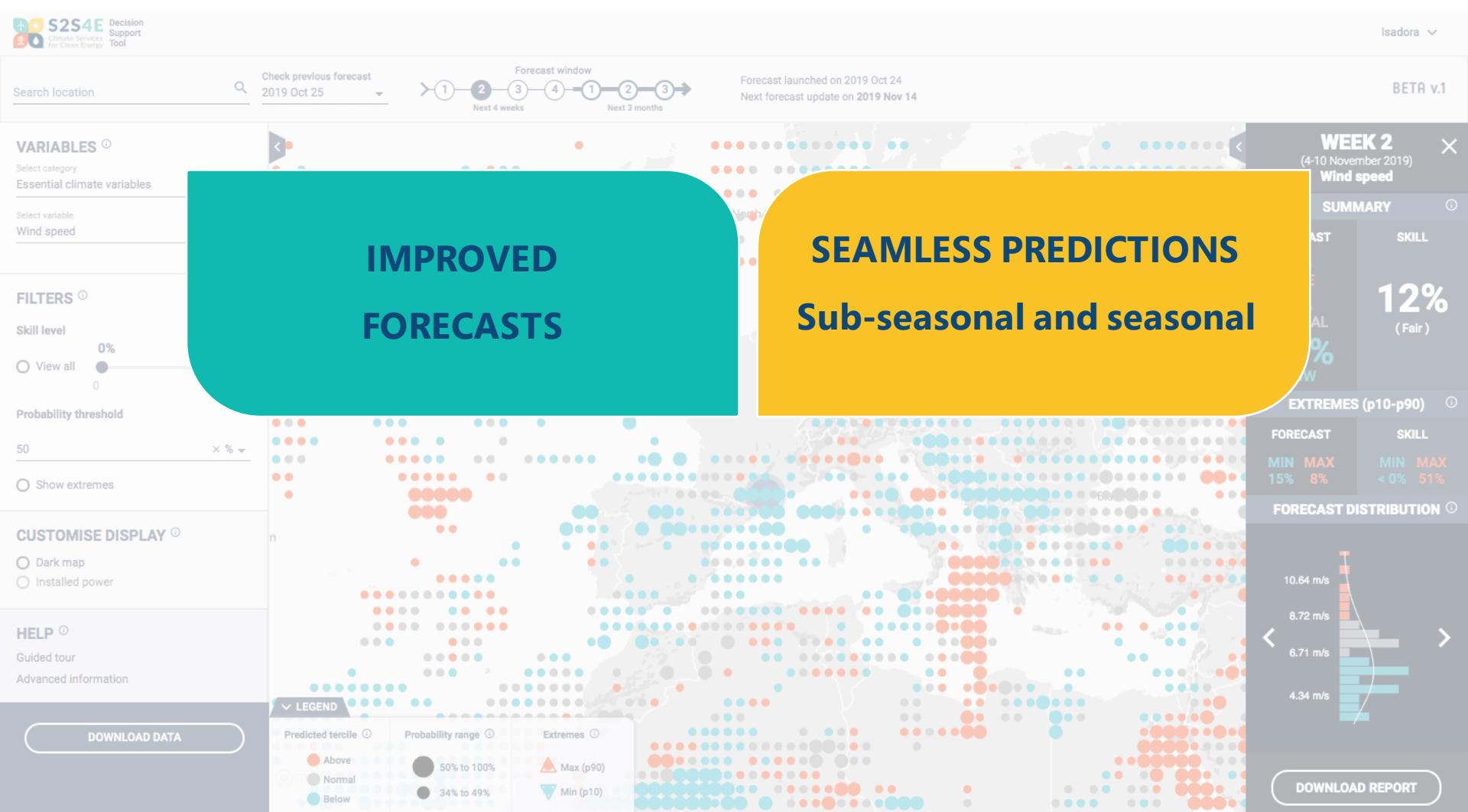
<https://s2s4e.eu/dst>

Decision Support Tool



<https://s2s4e.eu/dst>

Decision Support Tool



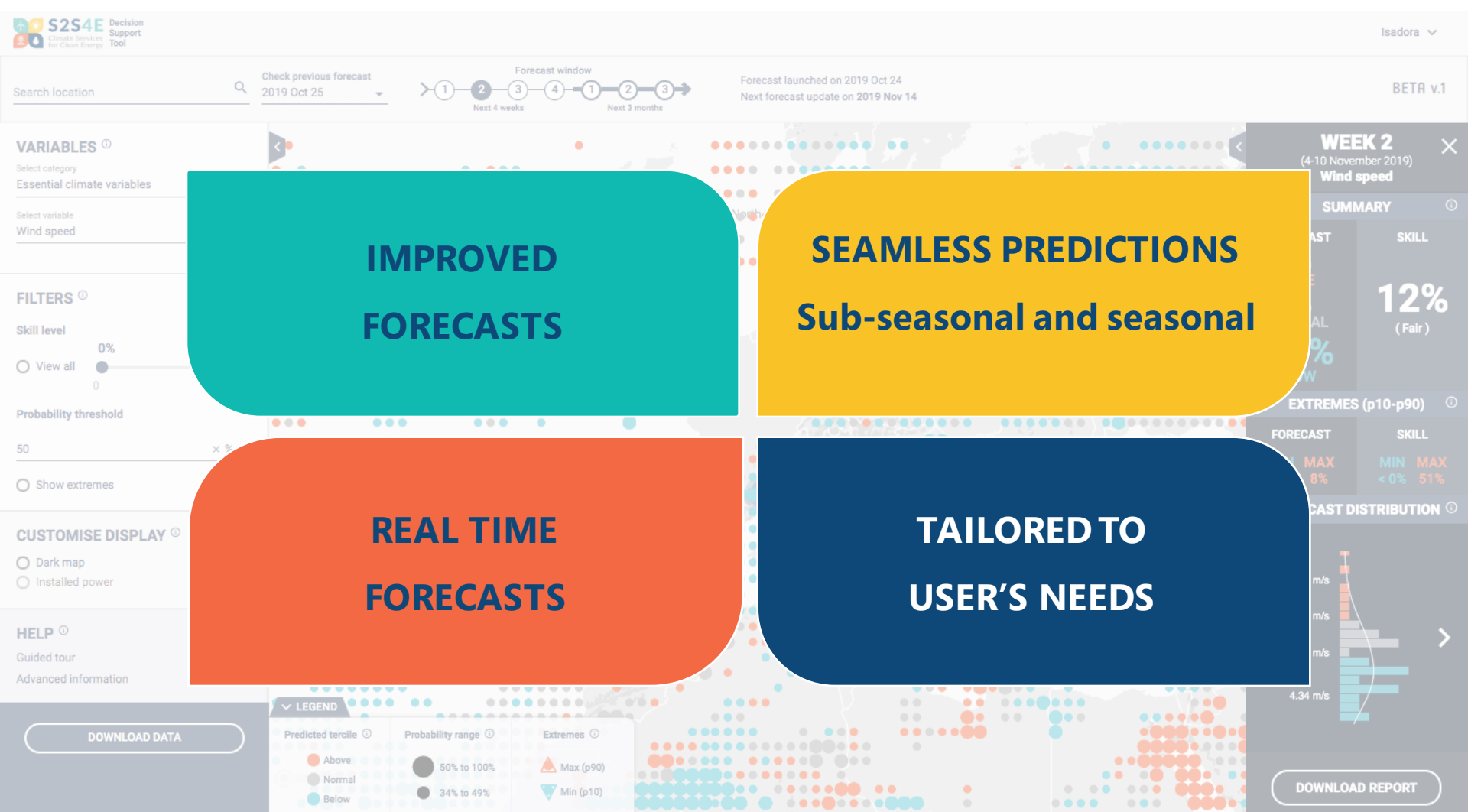
<https://s2s4e.eu/dst>

Decision Support Tool



<https://s2s4e.eu/dst>

Decision Support Tool



<https://s2s4e.eu/dst>

Coproduction with industrial partners...

VATTENREGLERINGSFÖRETAGEN
UMEÄLVEN • ÄNGERMANÄLVEN • INDALSÄLVEN • LJUNGAN • LJUSNAN • DALÄLVEN



S2S4E
Industrial Partners



...and external stakeholders





Applications for wind/solar/hydro generation

Post-construction decisions
Energy producers: commit energy sales for next day
Grid operators: Market prices and grid balance
Energy traders: Anticipate energy prices
Plant operators: planning for cleaning and maintenance

Post-construction decisions
Energy producers: Resource management strategies
Energy traders: Resource effects on markets
Plant operators: Planning for maintenance works, especially offshore wind O&M
Plant investors: anticipate cash flow, optimize return on investments

Pre-construction decisions
Power plant developers: Site selection. Future risks assessment.
Investors: Evaluate return on investments
Policy-makers: Assess changes to energy mix
River-basin managers: understand changes to better manage the river flow

Applications for demand

Daily operation decisions
Grid operators: Anticipate hot/cold days. Schedule power plants to reinforce supply.
Energy traders: Anticipate energy prices.

Mid-term planning
Grid operators: Anticipate hotter/colder seasons. Schedule power plants to reinforce supply.
Energy traders: Anticipate energy prices.

Long-term planning
Grid operators: Anticipate addition of more capacity. Adaptation of transmission lines
Policy-makers: Plan addition of more capacity. Understand changes to energy mix

**Is this useful for other
sectors?**

e.g. Agriculture (wine)



Time scale	Decision type	Challenges	MED-GOLD climate services tools	Benefits
Short-term (e.g., 30 days)	Agro-management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Optimize pest treatments Optimize irrigation planning 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Temperature Precipitation Numerical modelling of pests and evapotranspiration Insolation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reduce pest damage while protecting the environment Optimize the use of water resources
	Quality management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Better estimate pest affectation and frost damages Correct olive formation 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Optimize olive and olive oil quality
Mid-term (e.g., 6 months)	Agro-management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Optimize fertilization planning Optimize irrigation planning 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Temperature Precipitation Numerical modelling of productivity 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sustainability Optimization of the use of fertilizers
	Stock management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Better estimation of olive production Improve the selling process 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improve stock and selling planning

<https://www.med-gold.eu/>

**...The purpose of
this workshop is
to find out**

Hands-on session

<https://s2s4e.eu/dst>

Thank you

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S2S4E

Climate Services
for Clean Energy



Public reports will be available for download on our website:
www.s2s4e.eu



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